# Terminology in Health Care and Public Health Settings

Unit 12 Urinary System

Component 3/ Unit 12

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## **Urinary System**

- · Objectives
  - Define, understand and correctly pronounce medical terms related to the urinary system
  - Describe common diseases and conditions, laboratory and diagnostic procedures, medica and surgical procedures and medications related to the urinary system

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## **Urinary System Anatomy**

- Urinary System
  - Kidneys
    - Renal pelvis
  - Ureters
  - Urinary Bladder
  - Urethra

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#### Diseases and Disorders of the **Urinary System**

- Bladder Diseases
  - Cystitis
  - Urinary Track Infection
  - Urinary incontinence
    Interstitial cystitis
- Diagnostic Tests
  - Urine tests
  - X-rays
  - Cystoscopy
- Treatment
  - Medications
  - Surgery

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#### Diseases and Disorders of the **Urinary System**

- Bladder Cancer
  - Location
  - Lining of the bladder
  - Sixth most common type of cancer in US
  - Risk Factors
  - Symptoms
  - Treatment
    - Surgery
    - Radiation
    - · Chemotherapy
    - Biologic Therapy (immunotherapy)

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#### Diseases and Disorders of the Kidney

- Nephrolithiasis
  - Definition
  - Symptoms
  - Diagnostic tests
    - Intravenous pyelogram
  - Treatment
    - Lithotripsy
      - Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy (ESWL)

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## Disorders and Diseases of the Kidney · Diabetic Nephropathy - Risk Factors • Diabetes · High blood pressure • Family history of disease Kidney Failure - End-stage renal disease (ESRD) - Renal failure Health IT Workforce Curriculu Version 1/Fall 2010 Component 3/ Unit 12 Disorders and Diseases of the Kidney • Treatment for Renal Failure - Dialysis • Hemodialysis • Peritoneal dialysis - Kidney Transplantation • Most common transplants • Sources of transplants - Living related donor - Living unrelated donor - Deceased donor Component 3/ Unit 12 Disorders and Disease of the Kidney · Wilms' Tumor - Nephroblastoma Affects children - Curable • Symptoms Lump in the abdomen - Blood in the urine Treatment SurgeryChemotherapyRadiation - Biologic therapy Component 3/ Unit 12 Health IT Workforce Curriculum Version 1/Fall 2010

#### Disorders and Disease of the Kidney

- Renal Cancer
  - Location
  - Risk Factors
  - Symptoms
  - Treatment
    - Surgery
    - Radiation
    - Chemotherapy
    - Biologic Therapy

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## Urinary System Combining Forms

Word Part Meaning Key Terms Cyst/o bladder cystoscopy Lith/o stone lithotripsy Meat/o meatus meatotomy Nephr/o nephritis kidney Ren/o renal renography Ureter/o ureter ureterectomy Urethr/o urethritis urethra Component 3/ Unit 12

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